

Name: _____ Per #: _____

Crash Course European History: Viewing Guide
Episode 14: Constitutionalism and the English Civil War

Terms to know from this episode:

- James I of England
- Charles I of England
- William Laud
- Cavaliers
- Roundheads
- Oliver Cromwell
- Charles II
- James II
- Aphra Behn
- William and Mary
- English Bill of Rights
- Thomas Hobbes
- John Locke

1. For context, why is it problematic that Elizabeth I has no children? What religion was she?
2. James I of England thought the French were on to something with the divine _____.
3. James thought he could unite his holdings in Wales, England, Scotland, and Ireland by declaring himself _____.
4. "In 1628, Charles bowed to that parliamentary strength by agreeing to the _____, which said that the King couldn't raise taxes without parliament's permission."
5. _____ was attempting to bring Puritans back to Anglicanism orthodoxy.
6. Charles I called Parliament back in to power because he needed them to raise taxes for war against _____.
7. Civil War broke out when Charles I arrested members of Parliament who had disagreed with him. This led to two sides in the war between 1642 and 1646: those loyal to the king, called _____, and those loyal to Parliament, called _____.

8. _____ led the New Model Army, who captured and executed Charles I in 1649.
9. Besides Civil War, what was killing people in Britain around this time?
10. Cromwell's army crushed the Catholics in _____.
11. In 1666, a _____ in London destroyed more than 10,000 buildings.
12. _____ became king after Cromwell.
13. Aphra Behn was a pro-Stuart _____ and also a _____.
14. James II was too _____ for pro-Parliament advocates
15. When William and Mary replaced James II, they had to agree to a _____.
16. "_____ took a very pessimistic view of human nature and argued for an absolutist form of political organization in his book *Leviathan*."
17. In *Two Treatises of Government*, _____ argued that in a natural world, individuals were born free and equal.
18. In the struggle between a monarch and those who seek to check his/her power, how does the English solution differ from the French?

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